

QUARTERLY POPULATION STATISTICS REPORT

Manitoba Population Estimates: January 1, 2024

Statistics Canada has released its January 1, 2024 population estimates and fourth quarter 2023 demographic estimates for Canada, the provinces, and territories.

According to Statistics Canada, Manitoba's total population was estimated at 1,474,439 residents as of January 1, 2024, up 8,999 individuals (0.61%) from the October 1, 2023 estimate. Population growth continues on a twelve-month basis, with Manitoba's increase since January 1, 2023 estimated at 41,765 people, or 2.92%. Among similar twelve-month periods, Manitoba's growth rate is a modern-day record, fueled by strong net international and other international inflows. However, net interprovincial outflows not seen since 1989 hamper growth.

| | January 1, 2024 | October 1, 2023 | January 1, 2023 |
|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Population | 1,474,439 | up 8,999 | up 41,765 |
| Net Migration | (January to December) | 2023 | 2022 |
| | International | 22,206 | 19,002 |
| | Other International* | 23,250 | 15,697 |
| | Interprovincial | -8,979 | -7,717 |
| | Total | 36,477 | 26,982 |

**Note: Other International is Net Non-permanent Residents, plus Returning Emigrants (short-term and long-term)*

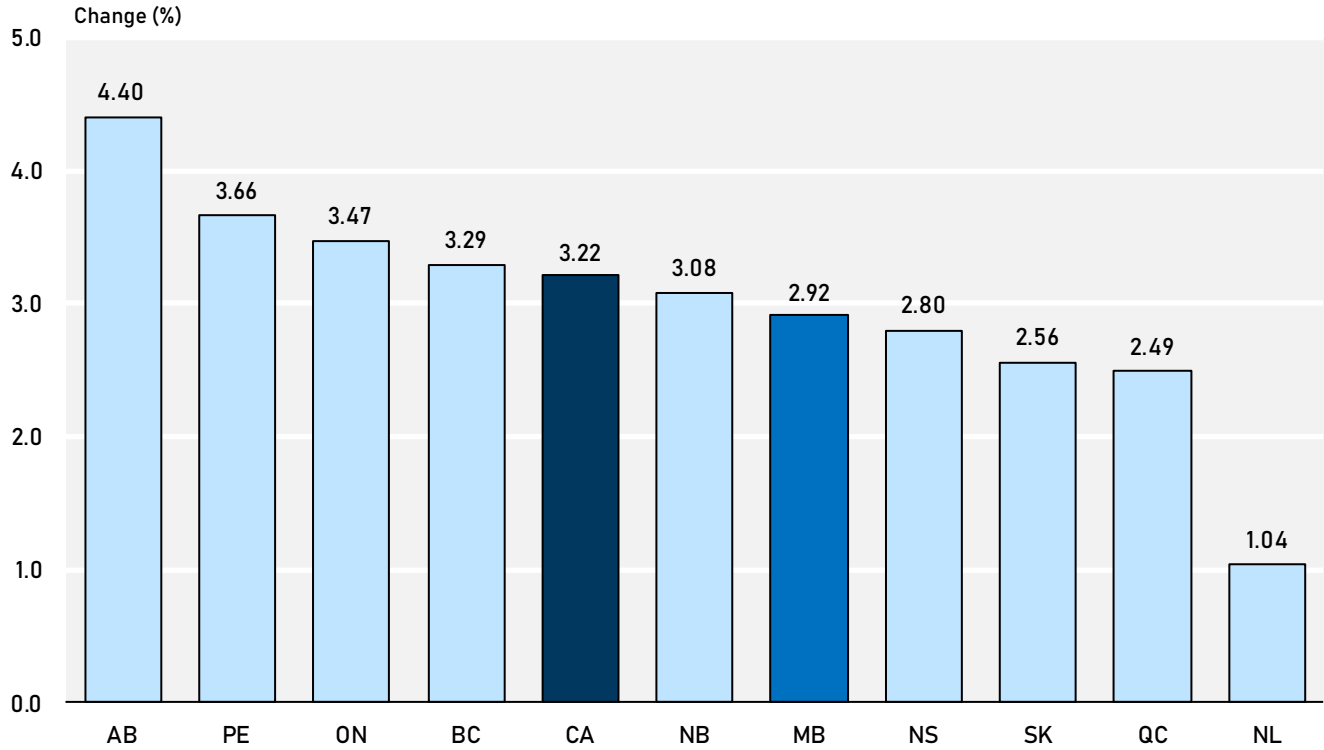
Net international migration (immigrants minus short-term and long-term emigrants) for 2023 was 22,206 individuals, up from 19,002 people in 2022. Other international migration (that is, the net change in non-permanent residents plus the number of short-term and long-term returning emigrants) accounted for an estimated net gain of 23,250 migrants for 2023. This net gain is 1.5 times larger than the net gain of 15,697 other international migrants estimated for 2022.

Through interprovincial migration, Manitoba recorded an estimated net loss to other provinces and territories of 8,979 residents during 2023. This net loss is larger than the net loss of 7,717 individuals in 2022. During 2023, Manitoba's largest net gains were from Nunavut (112), Northwest Territories (65) and Yukon (1). The largest net losses were to Alberta (-5,221), British Columbia (-2,258) and Ontario (-552).

Generally, Manitoba's interprovincial migration losses are offset to some degree by other forms of migration. Combining the various forms of population movement, Manitoba recorded an overall net migration gain of 36,477 people in 2023. This net gain marked an increase of 9,495 individuals from the net gain of 26,982 migrants in 2022.

Chart 1: Population growth by province

Jan 1, 2023 to Jan 1, 2024

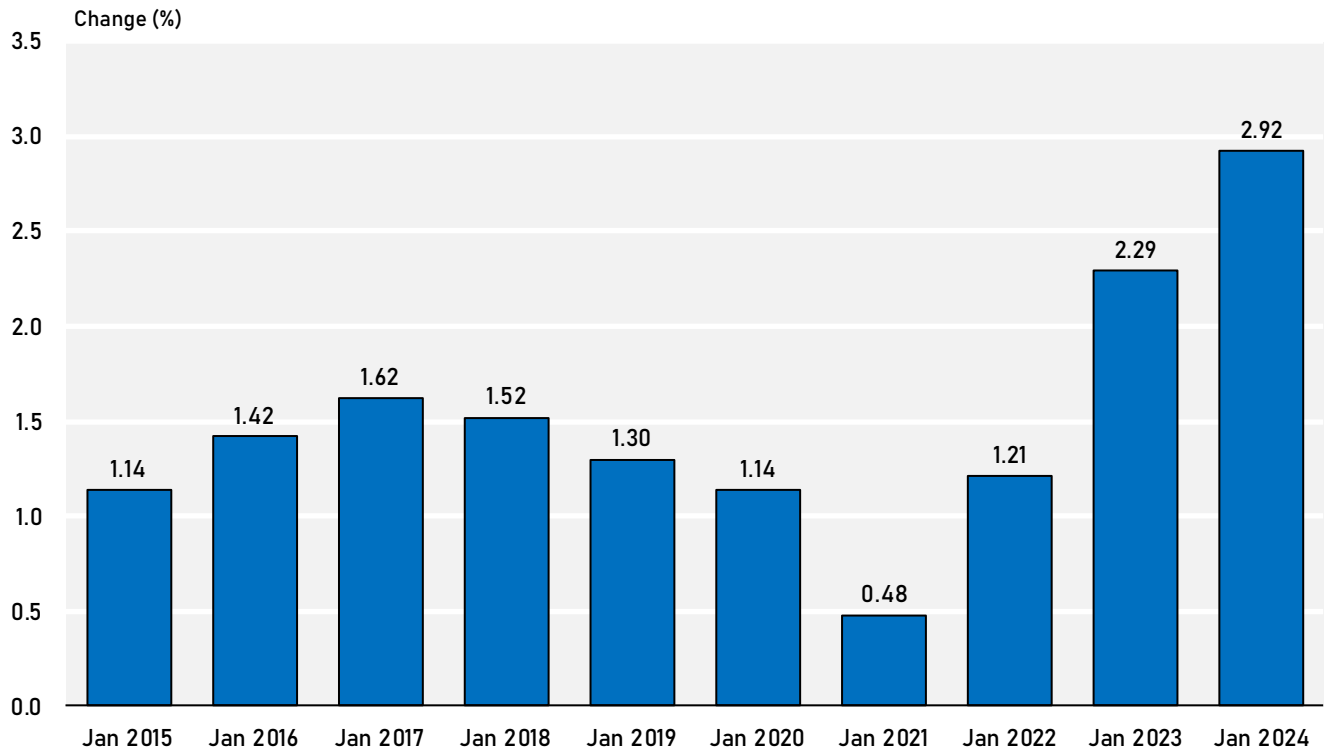


Source: Statistics Canada, Table 17-10-0009-01



Chart 2: Manitoba population growth rates

Jan 1, 2015 to Jan 1, 2024



Source: Statistics Canada, Table 17-10-0009-01



Table 1: Manitoba Demographic Statistics

| | Interprovincial Migration | International Migration | | Other ¹ | Total Net Migration | Natural Increase | | | Population Estimates (⁰⁰⁰) | |
|------|------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------------|------------------|--------|--------|---|---------|
| | | In | Out ² | | | Net | Births | Deaths | | Net |
| | Net | | | | | | | | | |
| 2009 | -2,514 | 13,523 | 1,548 | 11,975 | 1,102 | 10,563 | 15,958 | 9,980 | 5,978 | 1,208.6 |
| 2010 | -2,590 | 15,814 | 1,648 | 14,166 | 204 | 11,780 | 15,787 | 9,993 | 5,794 | 1,220.8 |
| 2011 | -4,171 | 15,974 | 1,552 | 14,422 | 807 | 11,058 | 15,632 | 10,270 | 5,362 | 1,233.4 |
| 2012 | -3,928 | 13,331 | 1,537 | 11,794 | 2,372 | 10,238 | 16,364 | 10,067 | 6,297 | 1,249.1 |
| 2013 | -6,146 | 13,121 | 1,485 | 11,636 | 2,481 | 7,971 | 16,472 | 10,098 | 6,374 | 1,263.4 |
| 2014 | -6,884 | 16,234 | 1,755 | 14,479 | 2,157 | 9,752 | 16,568 | 10,710 | 5,858 | 1,277.4 |
| 2015 | -5,859 | 14,898 | 1,838 | 13,060 | 6,110 | 13,311 | 16,690 | 10,685 | 6,005 | 1,293.6 |
| 2016 | -5,418 | 16,828 | 2,637 | 14,191 | 6,162 | 14,935 | 16,898 | 10,744 | 6,154 | 1,314.1 |
| 2017 | -5,552 | 14,639 | 3,198 | 11,441 | 7,672 | 13,561 | 17,043 | 11,066 | 5,977 | 1,334.7 |
| 2018 | -7,496 | 15,225 | 2,647 | 12,578 | 5,799 | 10,881 | 17,081 | 11,040 | 6,041 | 1,352.7 |
| 2019 | -8,696 | 18,868 | 2,544 | 16,324 | 1,741 | 9,369 | 16,745 | 11,184 | 5,561 | 1,370.0 |
| 2020 | -4,583 | 8,608 | 1,938 | 6,670 | -664 | 1,423 | 16,521 | 11,991 | 4,530 | 1,380.1 |
| 2021 | -6,281 | 16,576 | 2,549 | 14,027 | 3,828 | 11,574 | 16,611 | 11,595 | 5,016 | 1,391.9 |
| 2022 | -7,717 | 21,673 | 2,671 | 19,002 | 15,697 | 26,982 | 16,879 | 11,850 | 5,029 | 1,413.4 |
| 2023 | -8,979 | 24,909 | 2,703 | 22,206 | 23,250 | 36,477 | 17,453 | 12,165 | 5,288 | 1,454.9 |
| 2016 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1Q | -888 | 4,376 | 390 | 3,986 | 735 | 3,833 | 4,085 | 2,792 | 1,293 | 1,307.8 |
| 2Q | -1,657 | 5,284 | 364 | 4,920 | 1,539 | 4,802 | 4,102 | 2,535 | 1,567 | 1,314.1 |
| 3Q | -2,295 | 4,195 | 1,086 | 3,109 | 2,707 | 3,521 | 4,572 | 2,588 | 1,984 | 1,319.8 |
| 4Q | -578 | 2,973 | 797 | 2,176 | 1,181 | 2,779 | 4,139 | 2,829 | 1,310 | 1,324.0 |
| 2017 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1Q | -883 | 3,885 | 735 | 3,150 | 806 | 3,073 | 3,992 | 2,924 | 1,068 | 1,328.3 |
| 2Q | -1,368 | 4,505 | 681 | 3,824 | 2,213 | 4,669 | 4,256 | 2,682 | 1,574 | 1,334.7 |
| 3Q | -1,953 | 3,762 | 948 | 2,814 | 2,733 | 3,594 | 4,502 | 2,559 | 1,943 | 1,340.4 |
| 4Q | -1,348 | 2,487 | 834 | 1,653 | 1,920 | 2,225 | 4,293 | 2,901 | 1,392 | 1,344.2 |
| 2018 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1Q | -1,779 | 3,429 | 486 | 2,943 | 242 | 1,406 | 4,210 | 3,050 | 1,160 | 1,346.9 |
| 2Q | -2,068 | 4,494 | 661 | 3,833 | 2,152 | 3,917 | 4,313 | 2,613 | 1,700 | 1,352.7 |
| 3Q | -2,232 | 3,886 | 895 | 2,991 | 2,360 | 3,119 | 4,461 | 2,566 | 1,895 | 1,357.9 |
| 4Q | -1,417 | 3,416 | 605 | 2,811 | 1,045 | 2,439 | 4,097 | 2,811 | 1,286 | 1,361.7 |
| 2019 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1Q | -1,494 | 3,232 | 485 | 2,747 | 329 | 1,582 | 4,022 | 2,827 | 1,195 | 1,364.7 |
| 2Q | -2,208 | 5,377 | 605 | 4,772 | 1,159 | 3,723 | 4,226 | 2,735 | 1,491 | 1,370.0 |
| 3Q | -3,243 | 6,105 | 878 | 5,227 | -29 | 1,955 | 4,403 | 2,662 | 1,741 | 1,373.9 |
| 4Q | -1,751 | 4,154 | 576 | 3,578 | 282 | 2,109 | 4,094 | 2,960 | 1,134 | 1,377.3 |
| 2020 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1Q | -1,630 | 3,019 | 503 | 2,516 | -156 | 730 | 4,074 | 2,960 | 1,114 | 1,379.3 |
| 2Q | -1,673 | 1,458 | 195 | 1,263 | -297 | -707 | 4,145 | 2,740 | 1,405 | 1,380.1 |
| 3Q | -398 | 2,250 | 412 | 1,838 | -1,474 | -34 | 4,357 | 2,801 | 1,556 | 1,381.8 |
| 4Q | -882 | 1,881 | 828 | 1,053 | 1,263 | 1,434 | 3,945 | 3,490 | 455 | 1,383.9 |
| 2021 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1Q | -493 | 3,389 | 580 | 2,809 | 1,117 | 3,433 | 4,073 | 2,900 | 1,173 | 1,388.6 |
| 2Q | -1,031 | 2,659 | 490 | 2,169 | 759 | 1,897 | 4,157 | 2,809 | 1,348 | 1,391.9 |
| 3Q | -2,700 | 4,679 | 878 | 3,801 | 1,863 | 2,964 | 4,390 | 2,818 | 1,572 | 1,396.5 |
| 4Q | -2,057 | 5,849 | 601 | 5,248 | 89 | 3,280 | 3,991 | 3,068 | 923 | 1,400.7 |
| 2022 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1Q | -888 | 5,161 | 549 | 4,612 | -346 | 3,378 | 4,119 | 2,963 | 1,156 | 1,405.2 |
| 2Q | -1,806 | 5,654 | 582 | 5,072 | 3,613 | 6,879 | 4,200 | 2,867 | 1,333 | 1,413.4 |
| 3Q | -2,855 | 6,386 | 920 | 5,466 | 5,994 | 8,605 | 4,462 | 2,880 | 1,582 | 1,423.6 |
| 4Q | -2,168 | 4,472 | 620 | 3,852 | 6,436 | 8,120 | 4,098 | 3,140 | 958 | 1,432.7 |
| 2023 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1Q | -2,324 | 8,849 | 496 | 8,353 | 3,970 | 9,999 | 4,236 | 3,034 | 1,202 | 1,443.9 |
| 2Q | -2,899 | 5,884 | 621 | 5,263 | 7,253 | 9,617 | 4,350 | 2,940 | 1,410 | 1,454.9 |
| 3Q | -2,475 | 5,037 | 947 | 4,090 | 7,278 | 8,893 | 4,646 | 3,001 | 1,645 | 1,465.4 |
| 4Q | -1,281 | 5,139 | 639 | 4,500 | 4,749 | 7,968 | 4,221 | 3,190 | 1,031 | 1,474.4 |

(1) From the third quarter of 1996 to the second quarter of 2016, "Other" includes Net Non-permanent Residents and Returning Emigrants less Net Temporary Emigrants (formerly called Temporary Abroad). From third quarter 2016 onward, short-term Emigrants and short-term Returning Emigrants are included with Emigrants and Returning Emigrants respectively, and the Net Temporary Emigrant component is no longer being provided.

(2) Prior to the third quarter of 2016, Emigrants included long-term Emigrants only. From the third quarter of 2016 onward, both long-term and short-term Emigrants are included, making the data not strictly comparable.

Note: Annual components of growth are for Jan. 1 to Dec. 31 of given year, population is for July 1 of given year. Quarterly population figures are for the end of the period indicated.

Table 2: Quarterly Population Estimates by Province (Thousands of People)

| | MB | CA | NL | PE | NS | NB | QC | ON | SK | AB | BC |
|----------|---------|----------|-------|-------|---------|-------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|
| Jan 2014 | 1,270.2 | 35,247.0 | 528.1 | 143.8 | 939.2 | 758.7 | 8,123.1 | 13,563.3 | 1,105.4 | 4,027.5 | 4,672.0 |
| Jan 2015 | 1,284.7 | 35,571.0 | 528.2 | 144.2 | 937.4 | 759.3 | 8,160.2 | 13,657.4 | 1,117.1 | 4,113.7 | 4,751.4 |
| Jan 2016 | 1,302.9 | 35,871.5 | 528.9 | 145.2 | 939.0 | 760.7 | 8,193.8 | 13,774.4 | 1,128.2 | 4,171.8 | 4,807.6 |
| Jan 2017 | 1,324.0 | 36,313.1 | 530.2 | 147.8 | 947.0 | 764.6 | 8,252.2 | 13,975.5 | 1,141.5 | 4,215.5 | 4,894.1 |
| Jan 2018 | 1,344.2 | 36,801.6 | 529.7 | 150.6 | 956.7 | 768.1 | 8,338.9 | 14,199.8 | 1,152.4 | 4,264.0 | 4,974.7 |
| Jan 2019 | 1,361.7 | 37,337.0 | 528.3 | 153.9 | 968.7 | 773.1 | 8,430.4 | 14,450.0 | 1,161.5 | 4,324.3 | 5,061.1 |
| Jan 2020 | 1,377.3 | 37,928.2 | 528.2 | 157.5 | 984.1 | 781.1 | 8,537.4 | 14,718.2 | 1,169.4 | 4,393.0 | 5,157.1 |
| Jan 2021 | 1,383.9 | 38,058.3 | 525.9 | 159.2 | 990.0 | 785.0 | 8,550.6 | 14,772.7 | 1,166.3 | 4,418.3 | 5,180.0 |
| Jan 2022 | 1,400.7 | 38,567.6 | 529.0 | 164.2 | 1,010.5 | 798.7 | 8,614.0 | 14,999.4 | 1,171.0 | 4,465.5 | 5,286.5 |
| Jan 2023 | 1,432.7 | 39,498.0 | 535.0 | 169.9 | 1,040.2 | 820.9 | 8,767.0 | 15,378.2 | 1,194.9 | 4,598.4 | 5,431.4 |
| Oct 2023 | 1,465.4 | 40,528.4 | 540.4 | 175.9 | 1,066.4 | 842.7 | 8,948.5 | 15,801.8 | 1,219.0 | 4,756.4 | 5,581.1 |
| Jan 2024 | 1,474.4 | 40,769.9 | 540.6 | 176.2 | 1,069.4 | 846.2 | 8,984.9 | 15,911.3 | 1,225.5 | 4,800.8 | 5,609.9 |

| | Percent Change | | | | | | | | | | | Manitoba Rank |
|-------------------|----------------|------|-------|------|-------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|---------------|
| Jan 2015 | 1.14 | 0.92 | 0.02 | 0.23 | -0.18 | 0.07 | 0.46 | 0.69 | 1.06 | 2.14 | 1.70 | 3 |
| Jan 2016 | 1.42 | 0.84 | 0.14 | 0.75 | 0.16 | 0.19 | 0.41 | 0.86 | 0.99 | 1.41 | 1.18 | 1 |
| Jan 2017 | 1.62 | 1.23 | 0.24 | 1.77 | 0.86 | 0.52 | 0.71 | 1.46 | 1.19 | 1.05 | 1.80 | 3 |
| Jan 2018 | 1.52 | 1.35 | -0.08 | 1.90 | 1.02 | 0.46 | 1.05 | 1.60 | 0.95 | 1.15 | 1.65 | 4 |
| Jan 2019 | 1.30 | 1.45 | -0.27 | 2.17 | 1.26 | 0.64 | 1.10 | 1.76 | 0.80 | 1.41 | 1.74 | 5 |
| Jan 2020 | 1.14 | 1.58 | -0.02 | 2.35 | 1.59 | 1.03 | 1.27 | 1.86 | 0.68 | 1.59 | 1.90 | 7 |
| Jan 2021 | 0.48 | 0.34 | -0.44 | 1.11 | 0.60 | 0.50 | 0.15 | 0.37 | -0.26 | 0.58 | 0.45 | 5 |
| Jan 2022 | 1.21 | 1.34 | 0.59 | 3.11 | 2.06 | 1.75 | 0.74 | 1.53 | 0.40 | 1.07 | 2.06 | 6 |
| Jan 2023 | 2.29 | 2.41 | 1.13 | 3.50 | 2.94 | 2.79 | 1.78 | 2.53 | 2.04 | 2.98 | 2.74 | 7 |
| Jan 2024 | 2.92 | 3.22 | 1.04 | 3.66 | 2.80 | 3.08 | 2.49 | 3.47 | 2.56 | 4.40 | 3.29 | 6 |
| Jan 24/ Oct 23 | 0.61 | 0.60 | 0.02 | 0.18 | 0.28 | 0.41 | 0.41 | 0.69 | 0.53 | 0.93 | 0.52 | 3 |

NOTE: Ranking is in descending order from highest to lowest.

Source: Statistics Canada, Tables 17-10-0009-01



Table 3: Manitoba Quarterly Population Estimates

| | Estimates in Thousands | | | | Quarterly Percent Change | | | | Annual Percent Change | | | |
|------|------------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------|------|------|------|-----------------------|------|------|------|
| | Jan | Apr | Jul | Oct | Jan | Apr | Jul | Oct | Jan | Apr | Jul | Oct |
| 2004 | 1,167.6 | 1,170.3 | 1,173.2 | 1,174.7 | 0.18 | 0.23 | 0.25 | 0.12 | 0.80 | 0.82 | 0.83 | 0.78 |
| 2005 | 1,176.0 | 1,177.3 | 1,178.3 | 1,179.1 | 0.12 | 0.11 | 0.08 | 0.07 | 0.72 | 0.59 | 0.43 | 0.38 |
| 2006 | 1,179.9 | 1,181.6 | 1,183.6 | 1,184.0 | 0.07 | 0.15 | 0.16 | 0.04 | 0.33 | 0.37 | 0.45 | 0.41 |
| 2007 | 1,184.5 | 1,186.4 | 1,189.4 | 1,191.7 | 0.04 | 0.16 | 0.25 | 0.19 | 0.39 | 0.41 | 0.50 | 0.65 |
| 2008 | 1,193.4 | 1,194.7 | 1,197.8 | 1,199.6 | 0.14 | 0.11 | 0.26 | 0.15 | 0.75 | 0.69 | 0.70 | 0.66 |
| 2009 | 1,201.7 | 1,204.0 | 1,208.6 | 1,211.9 | 0.18 | 0.19 | 0.38 | 0.28 | 0.70 | 0.78 | 0.90 | 1.03 |
| 2010 | 1,213.9 | 1,216.6 | 1,220.8 | 1,224.7 | 0.17 | 0.22 | 0.34 | 0.32 | 1.02 | 1.05 | 1.01 | 1.05 |
| 2011 | 1,227.2 | 1,229.1 | 1,233.4 | 1,237.4 | 0.21 | 0.15 | 0.35 | 0.33 | 1.09 | 1.02 | 1.03 | 1.04 |
| 2012 | 1,241.4 | 1,244.9 | 1,249.1 | 1,253.2 | 0.33 | 0.28 | 0.34 | 0.33 | 1.16 | 1.29 | 1.28 | 1.28 |
| 2013 | 1,256.9 | 1,259.7 | 1,263.4 | 1,267.1 | 0.29 | 0.22 | 0.29 | 0.29 | 1.25 | 1.19 | 1.14 | 1.11 |
| 2014 | 1,270.2 | 1,272.9 | 1,277.4 | 1,281.7 | 0.24 | 0.22 | 0.35 | 0.33 | 1.06 | 1.05 | 1.11 | 1.15 |
| 2015 | 1,284.7 | 1,286.3 | 1,293.6 | 1,298.1 | 0.23 | 0.12 | 0.57 | 0.35 | 1.14 | 1.05 | 1.27 | 1.28 |
| 2016 | 1,302.9 | 1,307.8 | 1,314.1 | 1,319.8 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.49 | 0.43 | 1.42 | 1.68 | 1.59 | 1.67 |
| 2017 | 1,324.0 | 1,328.3 | 1,334.7 | 1,340.4 | 0.32 | 0.32 | 0.48 | 0.43 | 1.62 | 1.57 | 1.57 | 1.56 |
| 2018 | 1,344.2 | 1,346.9 | 1,352.7 | 1,357.9 | 0.28 | 0.20 | 0.43 | 0.38 | 1.52 | 1.40 | 1.35 | 1.30 |
| 2019 | 1,361.7 | 1,364.7 | 1,370.0 | 1,373.9 | 0.29 | 0.22 | 0.39 | 0.28 | 1.30 | 1.32 | 1.28 | 1.18 |
| 2020 | 1,377.3 | 1,379.3 | 1,380.1 | 1,381.8 | 0.25 | 0.14 | 0.06 | 0.12 | 1.14 | 1.07 | 0.74 | 0.58 |
| 2021 | 1,383.9 | 1,388.6 | 1,391.9 | 1,396.5 | 0.15 | 0.34 | 0.24 | 0.33 | 0.48 | 0.68 | 0.85 | 1.06 |
| 2022 | 1,400.7 | 1,405.2 | 1,413.4 | 1,423.6 | 0.30 | 0.32 | 0.58 | 0.72 | 1.21 | 1.19 | 1.54 | 1.94 |
| 2023 | 1,432.7 | 1,443.9 | 1,454.9 | 1,465.4 | 0.64 | 0.78 | 0.76 | 0.72 | 2.29 | 2.75 | 2.94 | 2.94 |
| 2024 | 1,474.4 | | | | 0.61 | | | | 2.92 | | | |

Source: Statistics Canada, Tables 17-10-0009-01



Table 4: Net Interprovincial Migration by Province

| | MB | NL | PE | NS | NB | QC | ON | SK | AB | BC |
|------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|
| 2013 | -6,146 | 222 | -730 | -2,918 | -2,840 | -13,346 | -11,987 | -476 | 36,830 | 2,514 |
| 2014 | -6,884 | -46 | -899 | -2,238 | -3,240 | -14,503 | -14,641 | -2,552 | 29,123 | 15,859 |
| 2015 | -5,859 | 369 | -338 | -1,133 | -1,975 | -14,200 | -1,973 | -4,750 | 7,424 | 22,827 |
| 2016 | -5,418 | -466 | 40 | 1,276 | -730 | -10,592 | 15,740 | -5,432 | -17,830 | 23,589 |
| 2017 | -5,552 | -1,862 | 307 | 3,478 | 522 | -6,000 | 10,958 | -6,827 | -10,414 | 15,296 |
| 2018 | -7,496 | -2,959 | 523 | 3,346 | 532 | -6,100 | 9,617 | -8,965 | -1,145 | 12,716 |
| 2019 | -8,696 | -2,185 | 572 | 4,562 | 2,072 | -3,062 | 4,699 | -10,548 | -1,070 | 14,265 |
| 2020 | -4,583 | -1,480 | 925 | 5,185 | 2,421 | -4,603 | -2,832 | -9,360 | -5,219 | 19,310 |
| 2021 | -6,281 | 1,438 | 1,972 | 10,883 | 6,413 | -4,423 | -25,532 | -9,188 | -6,401 | 31,047 |
| 2022 | -7,717 | 1,615 | 1,548 | 10,612 | 7,532 | -6,817 | -38,816 | -6,550 | 32,797 | 6,515 |
| 2023 | -8,979 | -306 | 818 | 6,169 | 4,790 | -4,217 | -36,197 | -7,270 | 55,107 | -8,624 |
| 2022 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1Q | -888 | 337 | 734 | 2,191 | 1,799 | -470 | -8,592 | -1,696 | 1,300 | 5,022 |
| 2Q | -1,806 | 847 | 420 | 5,222 | 3,286 | -2,074 | -14,892 | -2,561 | 3,352 | 8,459 |
| 3Q | -2,855 | 16 | -30 | 2,211 | 1,447 | -2,282 | -9,400 | -1,304 | 17,626 | -5,011 |
| 4Q | -2,168 | 415 | 424 | 988 | 1,000 | -1,991 | -5,932 | -989 | 10,519 | -1,955 |
| 2023 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1Q | -2,324 | -72 | 713 | 2,554 | 1,935 | -792 | -12,744 | -2,178 | 14,174 | -962 |
| 2Q | -2,899 | 183 | 480 | 2,773 | 2,532 | -987 | -13,853 | -1,917 | 13,926 | -300 |
| 3Q | -2,475 | -232 | -149 | -16 | 21 | -1,092 | -5,952 | -1,918 | 17,094 | -4,634 |
| 4Q | -1,281 | -185 | -226 | 858 | 302 | -1,346 | -3,648 | -1,257 | 9,913 | -2,728 |
| YTD | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2023 | -8,979 | -306 | 818 | 6,169 | 4,790 | -4,217 | -36,197 | -7,270 | 55,107 | -8,624 |

Annual Rate per Thousand Population

Manitoba Rank

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|
| 2013 | -4.86 | 0.42 | -5.07 | -3.10 | -3.75 | -1.65 | -0.89 | -0.43 | 9.26 | 0.54 | 9 |
| 2014 | -5.39 | -0.09 | -6.24 | -2.39 | -4.27 | -1.78 | -1.08 | -2.29 | 7.14 | 3.37 | 9 |
| 2015 | -4.53 | 0.70 | -2.34 | -1.21 | -2.60 | -1.74 | -0.14 | -4.23 | 1.79 | 4.79 | 10 |
| 2016 | -4.12 | -0.88 | 0.27 | 1.35 | -0.96 | -1.29 | 1.13 | -4.78 | -4.25 | 4.85 | 8 |
| 2017 | -4.16 | -3.51 | 2.05 | 3.65 | 0.68 | -0.72 | 0.78 | -5.95 | -2.46 | 3.10 | 9 |
| 2018 | -5.54 | -5.60 | 3.43 | 3.48 | 0.69 | -0.73 | 0.67 | -7.75 | -0.27 | 2.53 | 8 |
| 2019 | -6.35 | -4.14 | 3.67 | 4.68 | 2.67 | -0.36 | 0.32 | -9.06 | -0.25 | 2.79 | 9 |
| 2020 | -3.32 | -2.81 | 5.81 | 5.24 | 3.09 | -0.54 | -0.19 | -8.02 | -1.18 | 3.73 | 9 |
| 2021 | -4.51 | 2.73 | 12.16 | 10.88 | 8.11 | -0.52 | -1.72 | -7.87 | -1.44 | 5.94 | 9 |
| 2022 | -5.46 | 3.04 | 9.26 | 10.35 | 9.30 | -0.79 | -2.56 | -5.56 | 7.27 | 1.22 | 9 |
| 2023 | -6.17 | -0.57 | 4.71 | 5.83 | 5.74 | -0.48 | -2.32 | -6.01 | 11.74 | -1.56 | 10 |
| 2022 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1Q | -2.54 | 2.55 | 17.88 | 8.67 | 9.01 | -0.22 | -2.29 | -5.79 | 1.16 | 3.80 | 9 |
| 2Q | -5.14 | 6.40 | 10.15 | 20.58 | 16.39 | -0.96 | -3.96 | -8.73 | 2.99 | 6.37 | 9 |
| 3Q | -8.08 | 0.12 | -0.72 | 8.62 | 7.15 | -1.05 | -2.48 | -4.43 | 15.63 | -3.74 | 10 |
| 4Q | -6.09 | 3.11 | 10.03 | 3.82 | 4.89 | -0.91 | -1.55 | -3.33 | 9.22 | -1.45 | 10 |
| 2023 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1Q | -6.49 | -0.54 | 16.78 | 9.82 | 9.43 | -0.36 | -3.31 | -7.29 | 12.33 | -0.71 | 9 |
| 2Q | -8.03 | 1.36 | 11.18 | 10.59 | 12.25 | -0.45 | -3.58 | -6.39 | 11.99 | -0.22 | 10 |
| 3Q | -6.80 | -1.72 | -3.43 | -0.06 | 0.10 | -0.49 | -1.53 | -6.35 | 14.56 | -3.36 | 10 |
| 4Q | -3.50 | -1.37 | -5.14 | 3.22 | 1.43 | -0.60 | -0.92 | -4.12 | 8.34 | -1.96 | 8 |

NOTE: Annual rates are calculated by dividing the annual migration by the July 1 population. Quarterly rates have been annualized by multiplying the quarterly migration by four and dividing by the population at the start of the quarter.

Source: Statistics Canada, Tables 17-10-0009-01 and 17-10-0020-01



Table 5: Manitoba Net Interprovincial Migration - Gains and Losses

| | NL | PE | NS | NB | QC | ON | SK | AB | BC | YT | NT | NU ¹ | Total Manitoba |
|-------------|------|-----|------|------|------|--------|------|--------|--------|-----|-----|-----------------|-------------------|
| 2013 | -121 | -4 | 18 | -16 | 0 | -672 | -691 | -3,014 | -1,572 | -28 | -43 | -3 | -6,146 |
| 2014 | 60 | 1 | -226 | 90 | -6 | -1,070 | -424 | -2,888 | -2,420 | -33 | 14 | 18 | -6,884 |
| 2015 | -110 | -8 | 115 | 11 | 116 | -1,007 | -336 | -2,446 | -2,153 | -9 | -19 | -13 | -5,859 |
| 2016 | 22 | 0 | -146 | -121 | 11 | -1,637 | -77 | -842 | -2,588 | -51 | -23 | 34 | -5,418 |
| 2017 | -30 | 7 | -81 | -15 | -154 | -1,984 | 150 | -1,386 | -2,077 | 16 | -17 | 19 | -5,552 |
| 2018 | -33 | -1 | -212 | 17 | -189 | -2,938 | -408 | -1,800 | -1,844 | -48 | -27 | -13 | -7,496 |
| 2019 | -41 | -23 | -205 | -43 | -372 | -3,193 | 70 | -2,143 | -2,668 | -62 | -4 | -12 | -8,696 |
| 2020 | 53 | -20 | -83 | -60 | -32 | -1,201 | 244 | -1,887 | -1,581 | -9 | -14 | 7 | -4,583 |
| 2021 | 3 | 2 | -212 | -194 | -144 | 482 | -222 | -2,909 | -3,048 | -12 | -34 | 7 | -6,281 |
| 2022 | -79 | -21 | -114 | -97 | 262 | -445 | -548 | -4,234 | -2,491 | 14 | 28 | 8 | -7,717 |
| 2023 | -70 | -82 | -233 | -217 | -433 | -552 | -91 | -5,221 | -2,258 | 1 | 65 | 112 | -8,979 |
| 2022 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1Q | -26 | -33 | 27 | -76 | 251 | 467 | -87 | -989 | -411 | -12 | 20 | -19 | -888 |
| 2Q | -27 | -4 | -134 | 72 | 259 | 31 | -193 | -984 | -891 | 23 | 21 | 21 | -1,806 |
| 3Q | -35 | 9 | 33 | -62 | -189 | -398 | -117 | -1,401 | -666 | -6 | -9 | -14 | -2,855 |
| 4Q | 9 | 7 | -40 | -31 | -59 | -545 | -151 | -860 | -523 | 9 | -4 | 20 | -2,168 |
| 2023 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1Q | 4 | -28 | -35 | 7 | -131 | 84 | -54 | -1,162 | -1,037 | -1 | 12 | 17 | -2,324 |
| 2Q | -53 | -54 | -61 | -136 | 109 | -248 | -124 | -1,685 | -643 | -21 | 13 | 4 | -2,899 |
| 3Q | 23 | -6 | -121 | -78 | -326 | -513 | -40 | -1,316 | -181 | -7 | 17 | 73 | -2,475 |
| 4Q | -44 | 6 | -16 | -10 | -85 | 125 | 127 | -1,058 | -397 | 30 | 23 | 18 | -1,281 |
| YTD | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2023 | -70 | -82 | -233 | -217 | -433 | -552 | -91 | -5,221 | -2,258 | 1 | 65 | 112 | -8,979 |

(1) Until April 1, 1999, present day Nunavut was included with the Northwest Territories

Source: Statistics Canada, Tables 17-10-0045-01



Notes to Readers

Population Estimate

Estimates are derived from Census counts, but are adjusted for net Census undercoverage, incompletely enumerated Indian reserves and demographic growth.

Other International Migration

Other International Migration groups together some of the more temporary international migration flows and is comprised of the net change in Non-permanent Residents, plus long-term and short-term Returning Emigrants.

Non-permanent Residents

The majority of **Non-permanent Residents** are students and temporary workers, while the remainder are refugee status claimants and non-Canadian born dependents of refugee claimants or permit holders.

Residual

Residual deviation is obtained by distributing the error of closure linearly throughout the intercensal period.

The **error of closure** is defined as the difference between the final postcensal population estimates on Census Day and the most recent Census counts (adjusted for Census net undercoverage and incompletely enumerated reserves and settlements).

A positive error of closure means that the postcensal population estimates have overestimated the population. A negative residual would then be required to correct the overestimation.

Gains and Losses

Manitoba is considered to have a **net gain** when the number of people moving in from a given province or territory is greater than the number moving out, otherwise the **net interchange** is considered to be a **loss**.

Example: Say 28 people moved from Manitoba to Ontario and, over the same time period, 10 people moved from Ontario to Manitoba. Manitoba's resulting net interchange with Ontario would be a loss of 18 people.

Comparability over time

Estimates of population and demographic components may not be fully comparable over time due to seasonal effects, changes in methodologies and completeness of source data.

Methodology Adjustments

Regarding COVID-19

On March 18, 2020 the Government of Canada implemented travel restrictions aimed at reducing the spread of COVID-19. In order to try and account for the restrictions imposed by Canada, and other countries, Statistics Canada adjusted their usual estimation methods for Emigrants (long-term and short-term) and Returning Emigrants (long-term and short-term). Beginning in 2021, as COVID-19 related travel restrictions started to lift, Statistics Canada modified their methodology adjustments to reflect a return towards pre-pandemic migration levels.

From the first quarter 2022 onward, Statistics Canada has returned to their usual estimation methods for Emigrants and Returning Emigrants. However, slight modifications are being made to ensure that pandemic effects are not carried forward into future estimates. No other COVID-19 related adjustments are being made at this time.

Birth Registration Delays

Birth estimation methods have been adjusted for Manitoba (2021, 2022 and 2023 calendar years) and Nova Scotia (August to December 2021) due to data completeness issues.

Canada-Ukraine Authorization for Emergency Travel (CUAET)

Since March 17, 2022, persons with a Canada-Ukraine authorization for emergency travel who are on Canadian soil are included in the Net Non-permanent Resident estimates.

Effective with the September 2023 release:

Census Base

Postcensal estimates are based on the 2021 Census counts adjusted for census net undercoverage and for incompletely enumerated reserves and settlements.

Emigration and Returning Emigration

Emigrants and Returning Emigrants include both long-term and short-term migrants from July 2016 onward. Prior to July 2016, only long-term migrants are included.

Net Temporary Emigration

From July 2016 onward, short-term Emigrants and short-term Returning Emigrants are included with Emigrants and Returning Emigrants respectively, and the Net Temporary Emigrant component is no longer being provided. Prior to July 2016, short-term Emigrants and short-term Returning Emigrants were accounted for as Net Temporary Emigrants, part of the Other International Migration component.

Non-permanent Residents

From July 2021 onward, estimation methods for non-permanent residents have been adjusted to better account for open work permits without a province/territory of intended destination, permit processing delays and dependents of permit-holders.

Coming Up

Next Release

June 19, 2024

Quarterly Population Statistics Report for April 2024

Related Links

For more information please visit the following websites:

Statistics Canada: <http://www23.statcan.gc.ca/imdb/p2SV.pl?Function=getSurvey&SDDS=3601>

Manitoba Bureau of Statistics: <https://www.gov.mb.ca/mbs/moreinfo.html?id=16>

Contact: mbs@gov.mb.ca